

# **LONG RANGE FORECASTING SYSTEM OF THE HYDROMETCENTRE OF RUSSIA**

## **Part 2**

**5<sup>th</sup> NEACOF, Moscow, 29 October 2013**





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/forecast/season-t2m-lead0

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Long-Range Forecasts > Seasonal forecast of T2m anomalies with zero lead time

## Temperature at 2 meters. Season. Lead time: 0

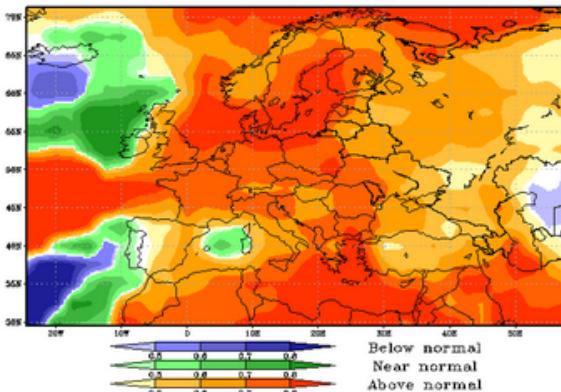
Forecast maps of tercile probabilities for 4 regions: North Eurasia, Europe, North Asia, Globe. Producers: Hydrometcentre of Russia, Main Geophysical Observatory.

Region: Europe. T2m. Model: HMC+MGO

Temperature at 2 meters. Season. Lead time: 0



Composite probabilities of categorical forecast outcomes for T2m seasonal anomalies. Producer: HMC+MGO  
Forecast period: October\_November\_December\_2013



Region: Europe. T2m. Model: HMC

Temperature at 2 meters. Season. Lead time: 0

← neacc.meteoinfo.ru/forecast/season-precip-lead0

Climate centre

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Hi ravi,

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Long-Range Forecasting products issued by NEACC

- Seasonal Outlook
- Forecast model description
- Standardised Verification System for Long-Range Forecasts
- On communicating forecast uncertainty
- WCRP Seasonal Prediction Position Paper (.pdf-format, 0.95Mb)
- Seasonal forecast of T2m anomalies with zero lead time
- Seasonal forecast of Precipitation anomalies with zero lead time
- Seasonal forecast of T2m anomalies with 1-month lead time
- Seasonal forecast of Precipitation anomalies with 1-month lead time
- 1-month forecast of T2m anomalies with zero lead time
- 1-month forecast of Precipitation anomalies with zero lead time
- Individual seasonal forecasts of various Global Producing Centres for Europe
- Individual seasonal forecasts of various Global Producing Centres for the Globe

Long-Range Forecasts > Seasonal forecast of Precipitation anomalies with zero lead time

## Precipitation. Season. Lead time: 0

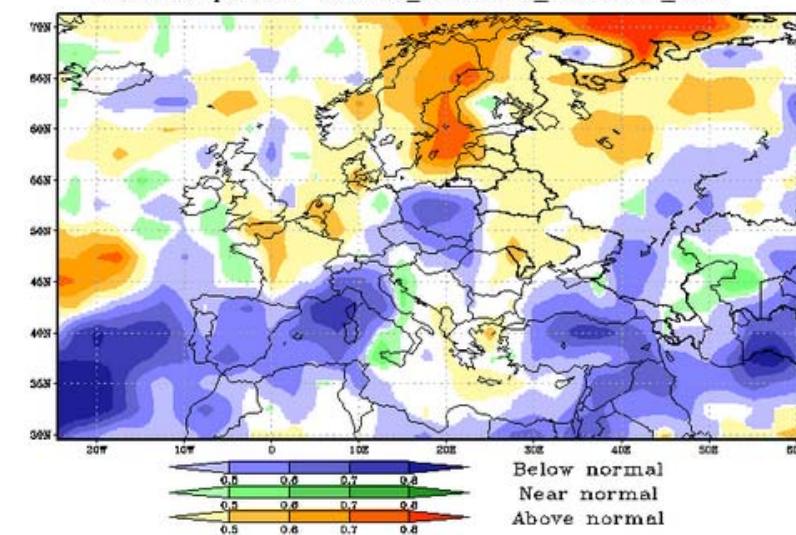
Forecast maps of tercile probabilities for 4 regions: North Eurasia, Europe, North Asia, Globe. Producer: Hydrometcentre of Russia, Main Geophysical Observatory.

Region: Europe. Model: Hydrometcentre of Russia + Main Geophysical Laboratory

Precipitation. Season. Lead time: 0



Composite probabilities of categorical forecast outcomes for Precipitation seasonal anomalies. Producer: HMC+MGO  
Forecast period: October\_November\_December\_2013



## Multi-model seasonal probabilistic forecasts of NEACC

Calibration: 1981-2010



WMO RAVI  
RCC Network



# Operational Forecast Verification

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neacc.meteoinfo.ru/verificationforecast/seasonal-menu

North Eurasia Climate Centre

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\* Skill scores of seasonal forecast

Forecast Verifications > Skill scores of seasonal forecast

Skill scores of seasonal forecast

Date Region Parameter  
2013-06-01 ▾ GLOBUS ▾ T2m ▾ Upload

Parameter: T2m  
Region: GLOBUS (90S - 90N; 0 - 360)  
Date: 2013-06-01

Model	Verifications						Maps
	ROC_A	ROC_N	ROC_B	RO	ACC	RMSE	
PLAV	0.6	0.53	0.6	0.27	0.23	1.51	<a href="#">Open</a>
MGO	0.64	0.56	0.65	0.34	0.28	1.47	<a href="#">Open</a>
PLAV+MGO	0.65	0.56	0.65	0.32	0.29	1.45	<a href="#">Open</a>

June 2013

PLAV	0.53	0.53	0.55	0.2	0.16	1.27	<a href="#">Open</a>
MGO	0.6	0.55	0.63	0.27	0.31	1.17	<a href="#">Open</a>
PLAV+MGO	0.59	0.54	0.62	0.25	0.27	1.19	<a href="#">Open</a>

July 2013

PLAV	0.49	0.51	0.49	0.15	0.25	1.24	<a href="#">Open</a>
MGO	0.56	0.51	0.54	0.19	0.2	1.23	<a href="#">Open</a>
PLAV+MGO	0.54	0.51	0.53	0.18	0.26	1.2	<a href="#">Open</a>

August 2013

PLAV	0.54	0.54	0.58	0.28	0.29	1.08	<a href="#">Open</a>
MGO	0.6	0.56	0.63	0.3	0.34	1.01	<a href="#">Open</a>
PLAV+MGO	0.6	0.56	0.62	0.31	0.34	1.01	<a href="#">Open</a>

Season

PLAV	0.54	0.54	0.58	0.28	0.29	1.08	<a href="#">Open</a>
MGO	0.6	0.56	0.63	0.3	0.34	1.01	<a href="#">Open</a>
PLAV+MGO	0.6	0.56	0.62	0.31	0.34	1.01	<a href="#">Open</a>

ANOMALIES t2m (deg) JJA 2013. Month 1  
OBSERVED ANOMALIES

FORECAST ANOMALIES (BMC)

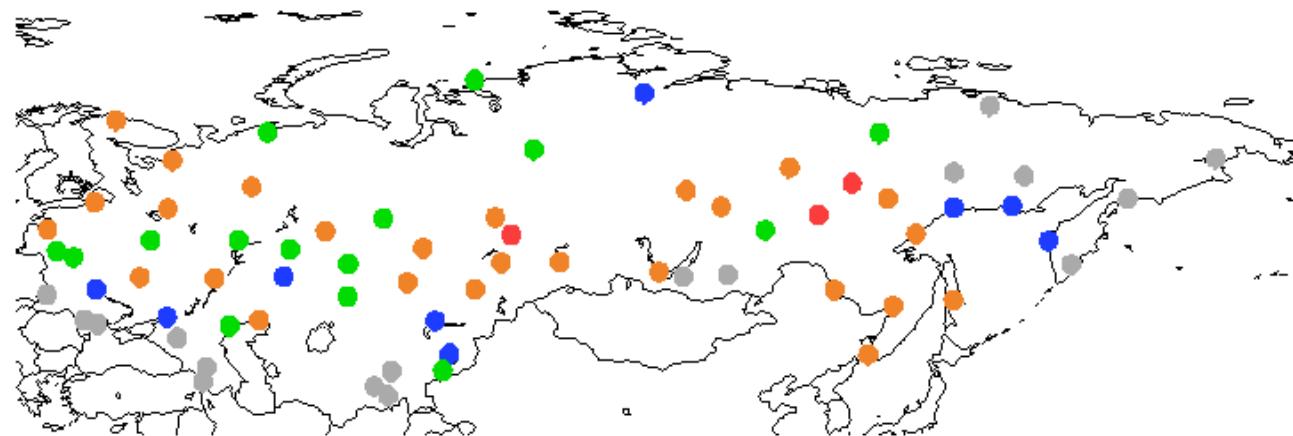
PROBABILISTIC FORECAST (BMC)



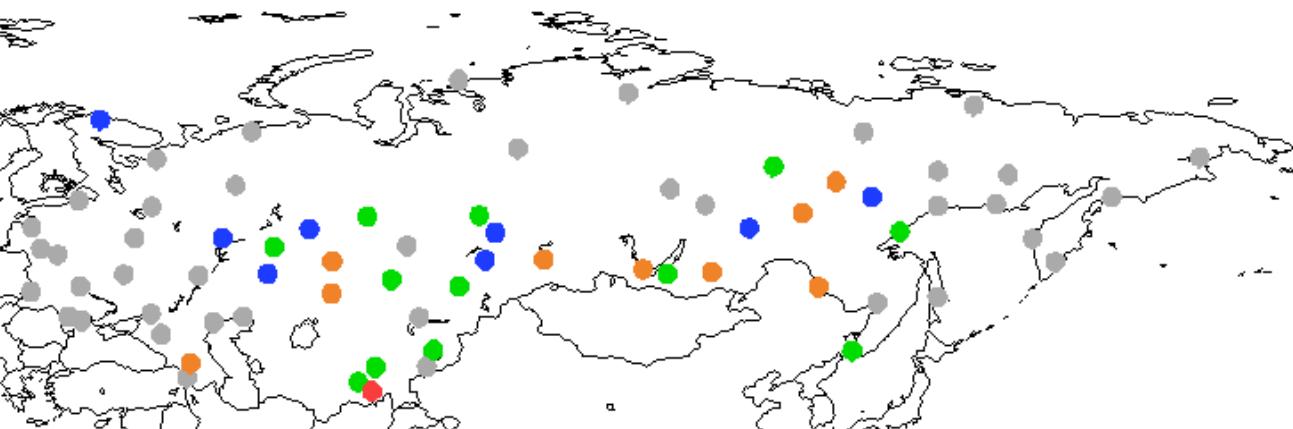
WMO RAVI  
RCC Network

# Foreseen product: Statistical Downscaling

RPSS of historical seasonal forecasts of DJF mean temperature  
with 1 month lead time (25 years, crossvalidation with 5 years withheld)



Downscaled  
forecast

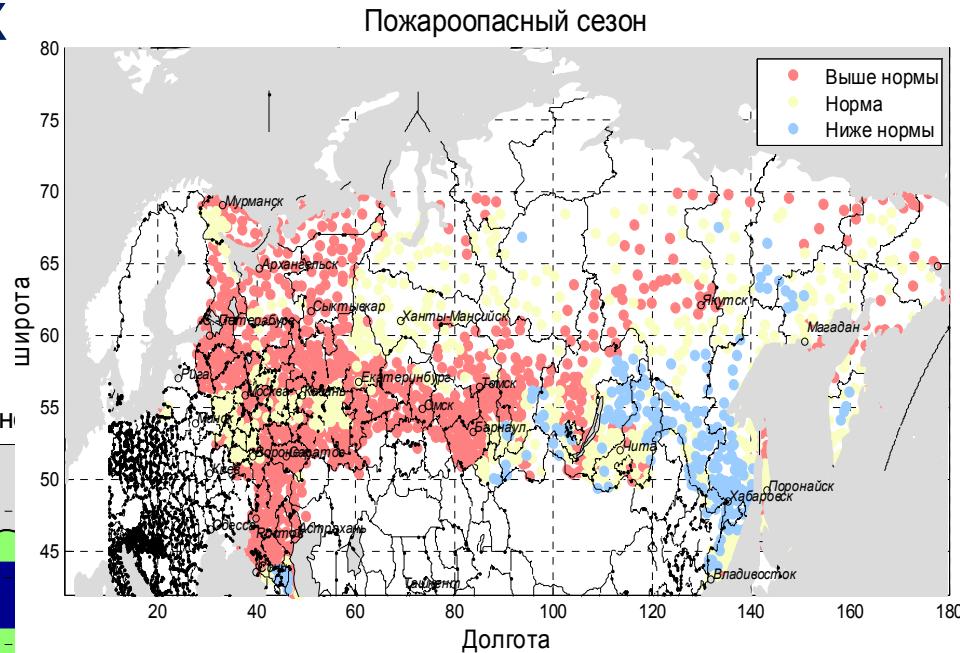
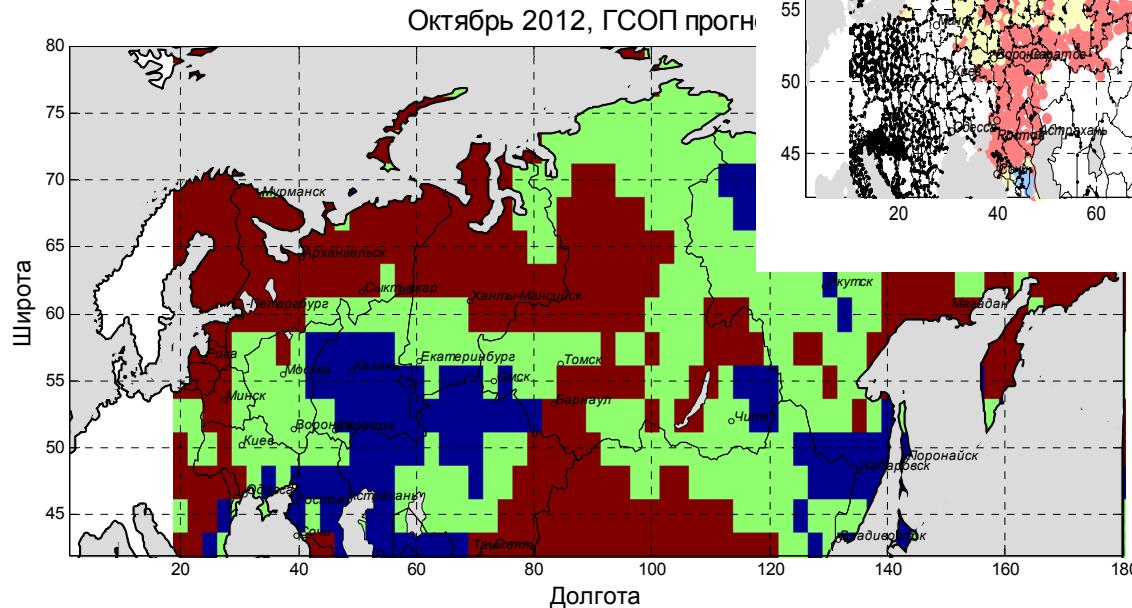


Interpolation from  
raw model gridpoint  
forecasts

From Kryjov, ERL, 2012

# Products derived from daily data of seasonal forecast series

- Fire Danger Degree Index
- Heating Degrees Days



## *EFI* for LRF?

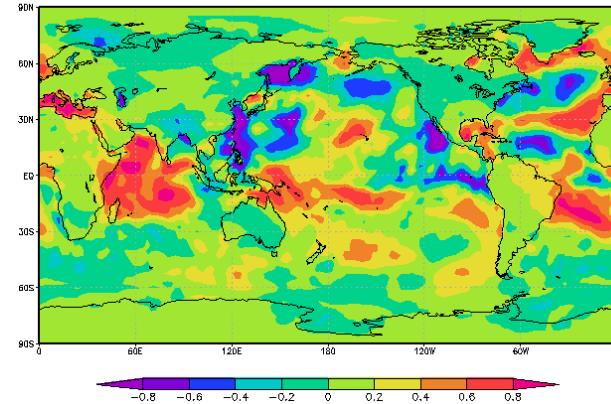
Hopes for long-range weather prediction are largely related to the influence of slowly varying external forcings. These forcings may have a significant impact on the statistical characteristics of atmospheric circulation.

It can be expected that the effect of slowly varying external forcings may be manifested in the statistics of extreme events on the long-term time scales beyond the range of deterministic predictability of individual synoptic structures.

# Modification of $EFI$ for LRF:

- Instead of forecasting for a particular time moment we calculate a derived index for each daily forecast time series from seasonal ensemble.
- $PDFs$  are calculated on the basis of the ensemble of derived indices.
- To avoid the temporal inhomogeneity in the forecast daily series (due to seasonal cycle) each series is preliminary transformed into standardized series of forecast daily anomalies.

An example forecast map of  $EFI$ , modified for the purposes of LRF on the basis of SL-AV model output.  
Parameter – T2m. Period - JJA2003.



# Foreseen product: 45-days forecasts with weekly update

## (Hydrometcentre of Russia and Main Geophysical Observatory)

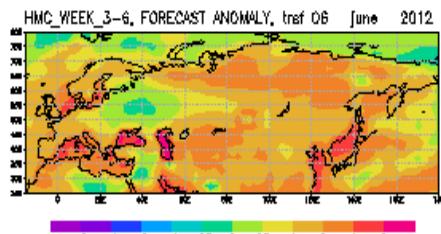
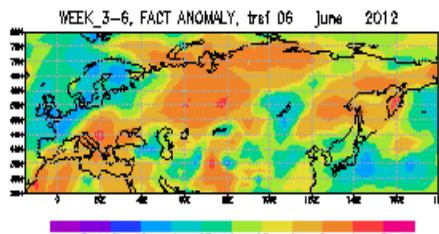
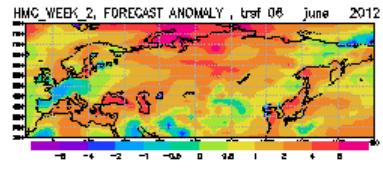
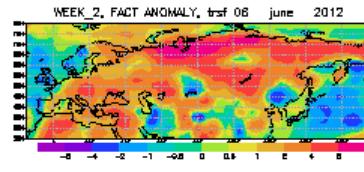
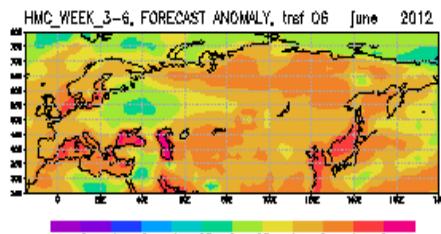
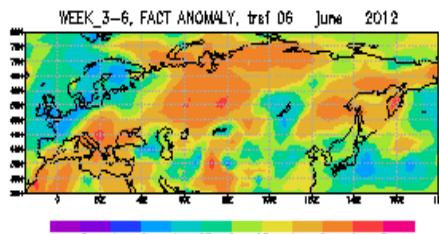
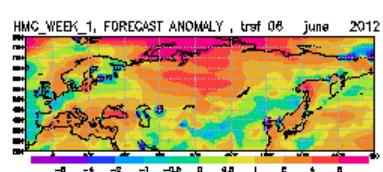
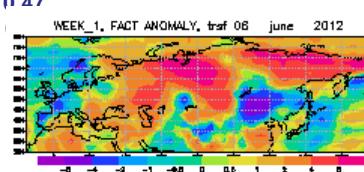
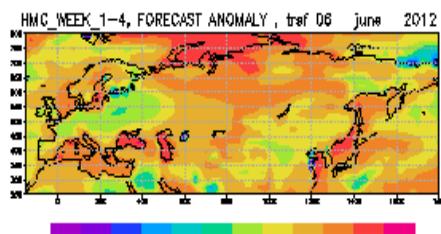
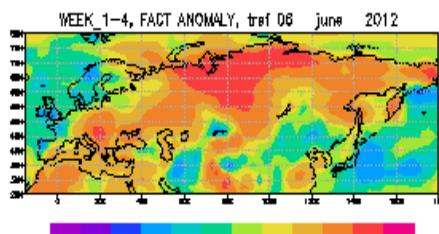
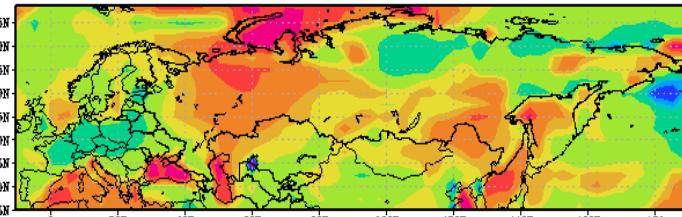
### Verifications for forecast from 20120613

ELEMENT trsf

EUROPE (10-60, 35 - 70)

	RO	Q	MSE	MSSS	AC	RMS	ROC_BN	ROC_NO	ROC_AN	ROC_AC
week1_HMC	0.79	2.40	8.52	-0.15	0.58	2.92	0.83	0.62	0.73	0.73
week1_MGO	0.78	0.79	3.71	0.50	0.71	1.93	0.60	0.68	0.74	0.67
week2_HMC	0.05	2.68	8.80	-1.66	0.32	2.97	0.53	0.47	0.53	0.51
week2_MGO	0.34	0.65	3.47	-0.05	0.34	1.86	0.73	0.60	0.75	0.69
week3_HMC	0.32	4.97	11.85	-0.95	0.28	3.44	0.34	0.49	0.51	0.45
week3_MGO	0.16	1.63	5.83	0.04	0.27	2.41	0.37	0.58	0.61	0.52
week4_HMC	0.58	4.27	10.76	-0.78	0.41	3.28	0.41	0.48	0.50	0.46
week4_MGO	0.20	1.46	5.97	0.01	0.22	2.44	0.48	0.54	0.54	0.52
month1_HMC	0.60	4.84	5.96	-0.82	0.58	2.44	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.49
month1_MGO	0.56	1.18	2.12	0.35	0.60	1.46	0.71	0.61	0.69	0.67
month2_HMC	0.51	7.42	8.88	-2.70	0.48	2.98	0.45	0.51	0.45	0.47
month2_MGO	0.46	0.93	1.62	0.33	0.61	1.27	0.62	0.57	0.68	

T2m anomalies. Producer: HMC+MGO  
Forecast period – WEEK 2, initial data: 13 june 2012



# Thank you !

